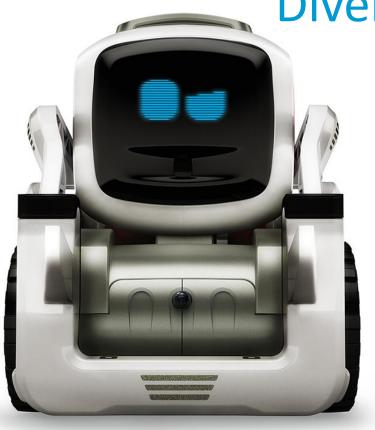
COZMO

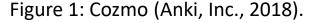
Cozmo, the Digital Pet Robot, to Differentiate the Diverse Classroom.



K. Clark Burt

Ashwood School Ashwood, Victoria

www.clarkburt.com twitter @ClarkBurt





Ashwood School

- P-12 specialist school for students with mild intellectual disabilities
- All students have an Individual Learning Plan (ILP) and we follow the Victorian Curriculum
- We schedule 45 minutes of computer lab time for every class each week
- We offer a specialist DigiTech subject for students in years 6 to 10
- We integrate Digital Technologies curriculum across all years and subjects

Range of abilities

- Typical class size is between 10 to 12 students
- When possible, we use visuals and tangible/concrete ways to teach
- Need to adjust/modify the curriculum (typically to levels C, D, F, 1) and differentiate curriculum to meet range of social, academic, and technological abilities in a class



Adjusting the (Victorian) curriculum

Year 9 Digital Systems

Investigate the role of hardware and software in managing, controlling and securing the movement of and access to data in networked digital systems (VCDTDS045)

Level D Content Descriptions Digital Systems

Carry out some key functions on digital systems (hardware and software components) to meet a purpose (VCDTDS010)

My lesson: Discuss "Why we have passwords", "What is a strong password?" and "Passphrases"

Then students create their own passphrase: (e.g. 2dogs1cat@Home)

Meet Cozmo



https://www.youtube.com /watch?v=DHY5kpGTsDE



Figure 2: Cozmo's three blocks and app (Stein, 2016).

Different levels of engagement:

- Parental caretaking
- Playful interaction
- Explicit manipulation
 - Visual Block Coding
 - Python Coding
- ...and more!

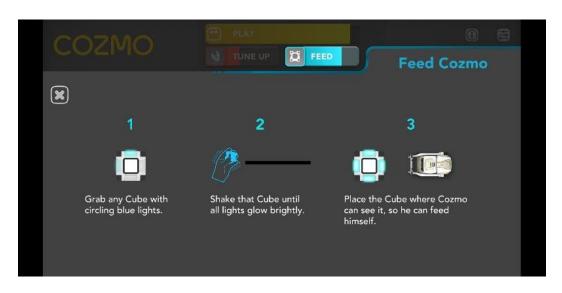


Moral Standing

- "sentient living things such as animals have rights and any harm to them must be justified" (Framarin, 2014)
- "the little scamp tried to fake me into tapping my block when they didn't match, and stormed off when I won. And it's those little tics, the banging of its lift-like arm and spinning in circles and squawking in its Wall-E voice, that really makes you want to refer to the little guy as 'he' rather than 'it'" (Pierce, 2016, para. 13).

Parental Caretaking

Feeding



Tune-Up

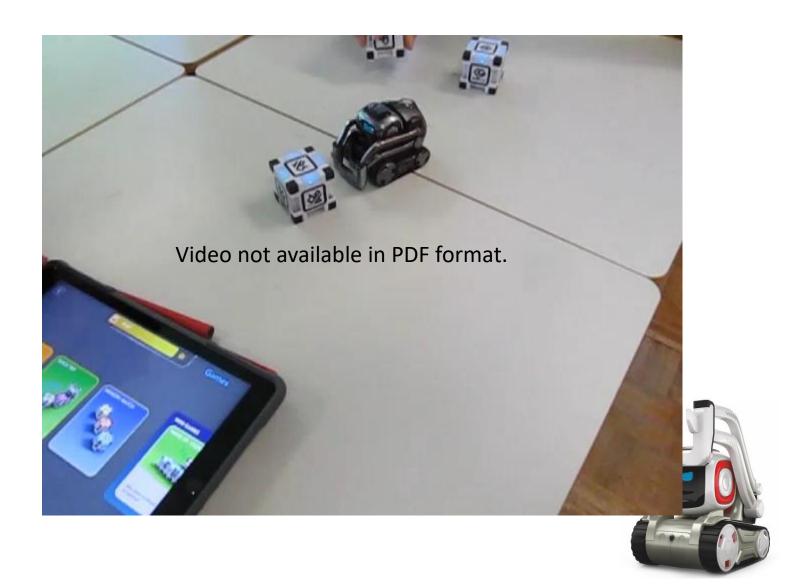


Pattern Recognition



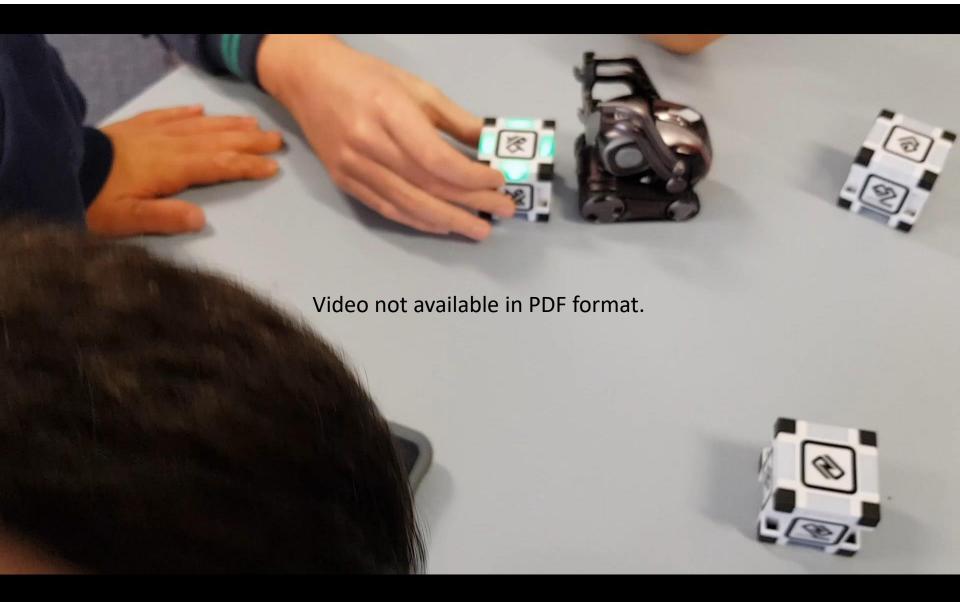


Playful Interaction



Playful Interaction

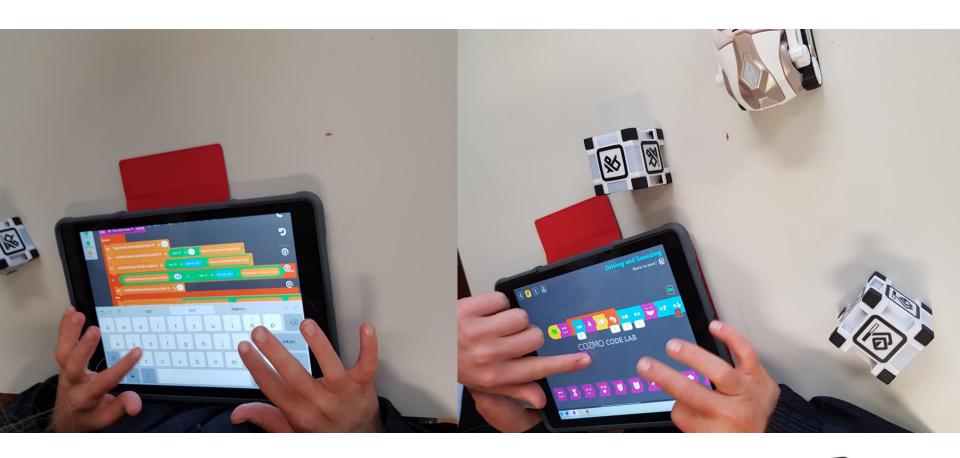




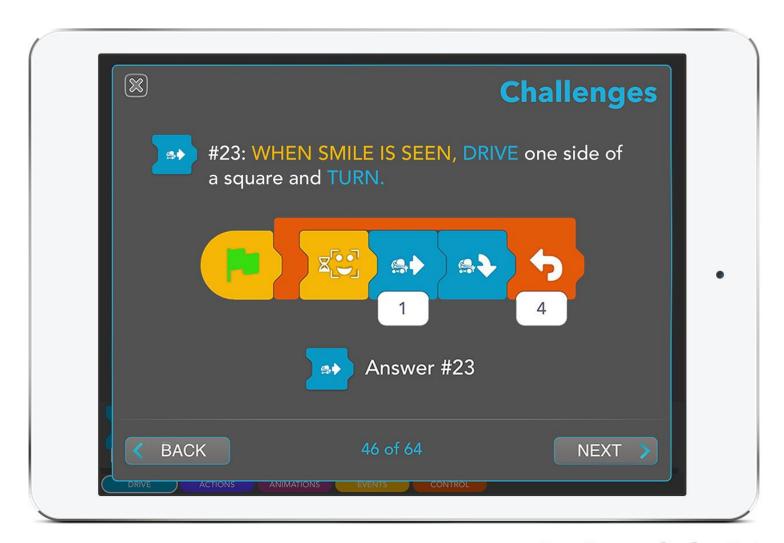


Explicit Manipulation







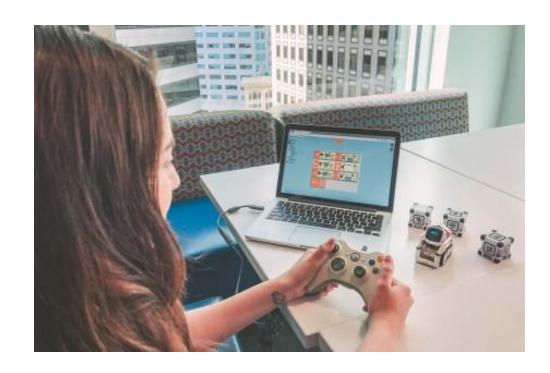


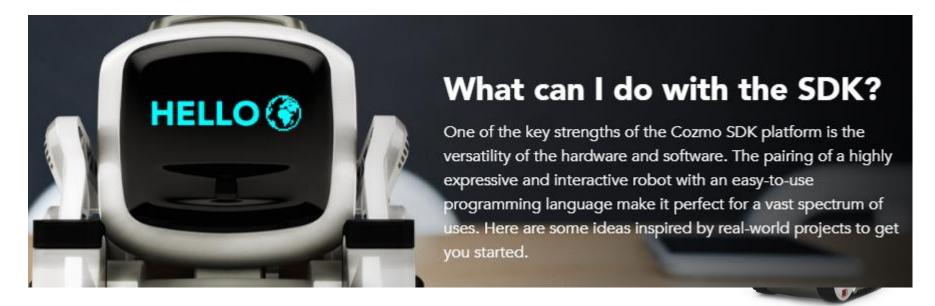




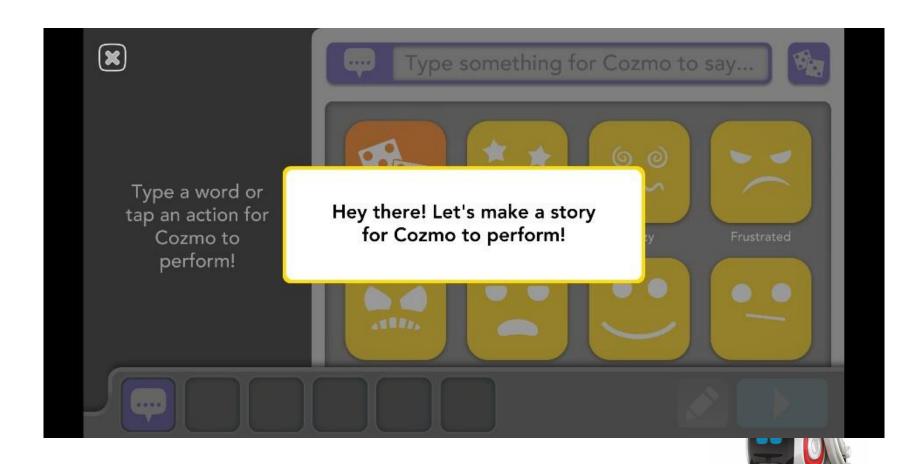


Python Programming with Cozmo SDK





...and more







Socio-emotional Learning



In Summary

Cozmo can be used to teach the Digital Technologies in these four ways:

- 1. Digital Systems: Digital Systems in the Digital Technologies curriculum investigates the use of hardware and software to perform tasks. Cozmo requires a mobile phone or tablet device running Android or iOS operating systems. When a user chooses a task on the iPad, they can clearly see a response from the robot.
- 2. Representation of Data: Data can be represented in many forms and Cozmo's home screen shows information about his 'health'. Cozmo has a camera so you can see what Cozmo sees via the app. Also, students can monitor and observe Cozmo and record data on his movements and behaviours.



In Summary

- 3. Computational Thinking: Thinking skills is a major theme in the entire Technologies curriculum and computational thinking is about codes, algorithms, and sequencing. Cozmo can be programmed to move, speak, and interact with the environment by sequencing blocks in the visual organiser. Cozmo can also be programmed using Python via a free Software Development Kit (SDK) provided by Anki.
- 4. Problem Solving: The ability to identify a problem and come up with (digital) solutions is another 21st century skill that this curriculum promotes. A benefit of being a physical object is that Cozmo, with his 'personality' can get into trouble, falling off tables, losing games, and wandering off. Students could build obstacles and problematic situations for him and then design solutions both physical (changes to the environment) and digital (code a series of movements).

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